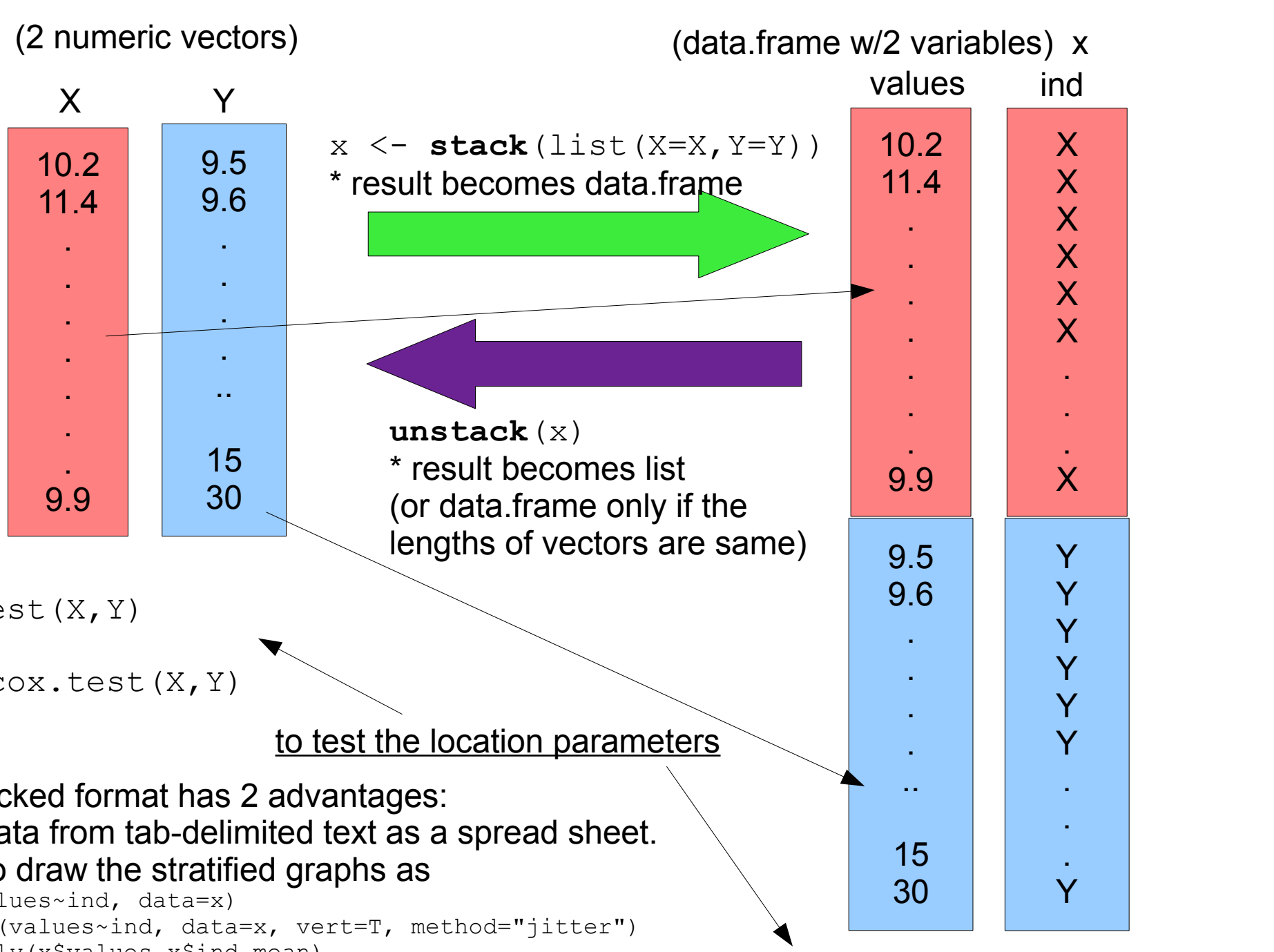

** The stacked format has 2 advantages:
(1) read data from tab-delimited text as a spread sheet.
(2) easy to draw the stratified graphs as

```
boxplot(values~ind, data=x)
stripchart(values~ind, data=x, vert=T, method="jitter")
Mx <- tapply(x$values,x$ind,mean)
Sx <- tapply(x$values,x$ind,sd)
Ix <- 1:2+0.1
points(Ix, Mx, pch=18, cex=2)
arrows(Ix, Mx-Sx, Ix, Mx+Sx, angle=90, code=3)
```